kutxabank Fixed Income Investor Presentation

February 2021

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Group overview Kb's performance under COVID scenario

Recent Financial developments

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Group overview



170 years creating economic and social value through a distinctive way of doing

Kutxabank ("Kb") is a retail-focused banking Group, concentrated in the wealthy region of the Basque Country and with selected presence in the rest of the Spanish market, especially in Madrid and Catalonia.

Kb is owned by three Banking Foundations – bbk, Kutxa and Vital– promoting a firm **sustainable approach to banking**. Proceeds from Kb's profitability serve the long-term viability of the business by strengthening the bank's solvency and boosting socially cohesive and economically efficient projects.









Solid and sustainable business model built around key franchises

Branch share in key markets (%)¹

€63.8bn of assets Kb operates through local-customers proximity-oriented model that has led to its success in building strong franchises with remarkably high market shares The Group also has significant specialised units that complement the banking business and provide the bank with a meaningful income diversification profile

Income diversification (FY20)



2.4Mn of customers

5,365 employees

829 branches





Always preserving values whose goal is the quality of the assets



¹ Maintaining the requirement of the 2019 SREP decision.



Balance-sheet composition (4Q20)

 billion of Euros Cash&CB Loans and advances Debt instruments Equity instruments Tangible assets Other assets TOTAL 	NAV 7.0 44.3 5.9 1.9 0.8 3.8 63.8	% 11.0% 69.4% 9.3% 3.0% 1.3% 6.0% 100.0%	Loans to TA 69% o/w 80% Retail	Deposits/TA 71% o/w 87% Retail		ion of Euro Equity Deposits ECB fundir Capital ma Rest of lial TOTAL	ng arkets funding	NAV 6.3 45.5 5.7 3.7 2.6 63.8	% 9.9% 71.3% 8.9% 5.9% 4.1% 100.0%
Loans by business segment	Gross	%	ΥοΥ	Deposits breakdown	Gross	%	ΥοΥ		
Private sector	41.2	91.7%	2.3%	Private sector	42.1	92.6%	0.3%		
o/w Households	32.9	73.1%	2.3%	o/w Retail	39.6	87.2%	6.6%	Ca	ash
o/w SMEs	3.1	6.9%	-3.0%	o/w Non-FIN Corp	2.0	4.5%	-45.6%	-	.9%
o/w Non-FIN Corp	4.3	9.6%	12.3%	o/w FIN Corp	0.4	1.0%	-58.3%		% YoY
o/w RED and others	0.9	2.0%	-29.9%	Public sector	3.4	7.4%	21.3%		
Public sector	3.8	8.3%	33.2%	TOTAL	45.0	100.0%	1.6%		
TOTAL	45.0	100.0%	4.9%						



Highly liquid and conservative well-sized ALCO portfolio

The lowest percentage of Fixed Income on balance sheet among main Spanish banks. Diversification and prudent asset allocation credit metrics to moderately supplement the Net interest income.

ALCO portfolio to Total assets^{1,2}

Bk1	31.4%
Bk2	24.0%
Bk3	22.8%
Bk4	21.7%
Bk5	20.1%
Bk6	14.4%
Bk7	11.5%
Bk8	11.2%
Bk9	10.1%
Bk10	9.2%
Bk11	8.9%
Kb	8.2%

10000	Govies	070/	Vol. € mill.	Yield %	WAL Yr	Duration Yr		604
		82%		1.5	5.1			6%
€5.2bn	SSA	6%	310	2.1	4.0		1	2%
8.2% to TA	Corporates	5%		0.5	3.4			
	Fin-unsec	7%	365	1.8	4.7		- 🥘 1	1%
4Q20			5,225	1.5	5.0	3.0		
	■ o/w HTC&S ☆ o/w HTC			1.6 1.2	4.2 6.8	2.3 4.7		

Primarily invested in HQLAs



+€1.6bn Industrial portfolio

ALCO portfolio also supplemented by equity instruments focused on wellestablished industrial sectors providing geographic and income diversification to the banking business

> 73% LCR compliance (= *HQLA*)

¹ Own elaboration based on publicly available information from the entities. ² Spanish banks included by EBA: Santander, BBVA, Caixabank, Bankia, B. Sabadell,

Bankinter, Abanca, Ibercaja, Unicaja, Liberbank and Cajamar.



Last EBA EU Transparency Exercise

Kb's core capital remains at the top, together with other key indicators

Top-class financial strength			0	Fully loaded CET1	Leverage ratio	NPL ratio	Efficiency ratio
1 st	k		16.6	1	1	1	2
	Bk2	1		2	4	10	11
16.6%	Bk3	1		3	5	5	6
FL CET1	Bk4			4	9	11	8
2Q20	Bk5	1		5	6	12	5
	Bk6			6	2	3	7
	Bk7			7	7	6	9
	Bk8			8	8	7	10
	Bk9			9	11	8	12
	Bk10			10	12	2	1
	Bk11	1		11	10	4	3
	Bk12	1		12	3	9	4
	ES av	11.8					
	EU av		14.7				

¹ Spanish banks included by EBA: Santander, BBVA, Caixabank, Bankia, B. Sabadell, Bankinter, Abanca, Ibercaja, Unicaja, Liberbank and Cajamar.



Financial strength as hallmark



¹ Data as at 4Q20.

² Calculated as the difference between phased-in total capital ratio (17.8%) and overall capital requirement for 2021 (11.7%).



A unique corporate model that returns 100% of its profits to society

Based on a sustainable business model embedding ESG criteria

With a governance in line with **market best practices**



A singular case in the Spanish Financial System where 100% of the shareholders are banking foundations

It is only thanks to its prudent management that it is able to maintain this structure







Kb is the only bank whose dividends serve entirely for the purpose of carrying out activities and projects of the shareholders respective Social Work

While retained earnings contribute to reinforce solvency and hence the sustainability of its business

Main strategic lines of the three Shareholders

- Active maturity
- Family and childhood
- Training and employment promotion
- Dependency and disability
- Efficiency, proximity and social profitability
- Strengthening of the third sector
- Culture, creativity and innovation

- Stake in regional strategic companies
- Social activity development and cooperation initiatives
- Environmental awareness space: *Ekogunea*
- International center for contemporary culture: *Tabakalera*
- Exhibits: Kubo-Kutxa
- Interactive science museum: Eureka!
- Cancer institute: Onkologikoa

- Equality, Cooperation, Immigration and Youth: Cuadrillas de Álava
- Labour integration
- Entrepreneurship, research and innovation
- Values education
- Sport and culture
- Environmental and cultural heritage commitment

More than €800 million in dividends since 2012



G) criteria integrated into the mission, vision and values of an entity with a very solid, reliable and successful business model

Values

kutxabank (

Mission

Kutxabank promotes a sustainable creation of economic and social value, through an advanced, innovative and high-quality financial offer



Vision





Highly committed to the economic, social and environmental development of its **home territory**, being the main promoter of the Basque financial ecosystem

Kb's banking activity is complemented by the Group's Financial subsidiaries rooted in the **Basque Country**

Leading financial services institution in the Basque Country

Contribution in the Basque Country through direct, indirect and induced impact

Corporate activity	+financing activity	Contributing to the maintenance of
1.3% of GDP	11.9% of GDP	120,000 jobs
over €200 million in taxes		tain €3,300 million of ountry's revenues



...but also in **Andalusia and Spain** as a whole

standing out as one of the companies with the highest **tax contribution**, which makes us one of the relevant companies in generating and sustaining added value in the economy

> over €430 million in taxes

Helping to support €8.2bn of the total Spanish tax collection Kutxabank directly generates the 0.1% of Spanish GDP, while helping to sustain a 1.8% of it. **This percentage rises to 12%** in its operating areas.

Economic impact of Kb's activity





After 170 years of history, ESG principles are in the institution's DNA

Kb's business model works for the **fulfillment of the UN Sustainable Development Goals 2030** (13 out of 17)





Well-developed ESG governance framework...



- ✓ CSR Policy
- ✓ CSR Code
- ✓ Environmental policy
- ✓ Language policy
- ✓ Occupational risk prevention plan
- ✓ Training plan
- ✓ Competence assessment process
- ✓ Equality plan

- ✓ Data protection policies
- ✓ Code of Conduct
- ✓ Ethical Whistleblowing Channel
- ✓ General Conflict of Interest Policy
- ✓ Outsourcing of Services and Functions Policy
- ✓ Governance and Product Oversight Policy

- ✓ Internal Code of Conduct in the Securities Market Scope
- ✓ Policy on the Provision of Banking Services
- Prevention of money laundering and terrorist financing framework



...with an observable track record





Keeping the focus on economic, social and environmental issues

2019-21 Strategic Plan main initiatives

Organization of corporate volunteering

Adaptation in non-accessible offices and ATMs

Improvement in the consumption of the entity's energy resources

Encourage and provide training to customers

Raising staff awareness on waste reduction

Improving IT, data protection and physical security

MAIN TARGETS 2021

Electric Energy Consumption 100% renewable Carbon footprint 80% reduction





Environmental impact assessment

Expenses, investments, salaries, taxes, loans and credits... They all have an economic impact that generates wealth, but at the same time they also have an environmental impact.

The optimal point is to achieve the maximum economic impact with the minimum environmental impact



Since 2018 Kb develops not only an economic impact analysis of its activity but also an environmental impact assessment of its corporate and lending activities The study¹ also includes elasticity concepts to understand which sectors and investments are **more efficient** in terms of economic and environmental impact...

...enabling to **set objectives in terms of transition**, to **define parameters** and **risk calculation methodologies** or even to have the **capacity to influence** impact calculation methodologies

Scope of application





Outcome

In relative terms, Kb's corporate activity generates 0.13% of the Spanish GDP while cuasing **<0.01%** of the total environmental impact including forests management.

Lending activity supports 1.65% of the Spanish GDP, almost in line with the environmental impact, albeit focused on non-hazardous waste. The significance of the mortgage portfolio in the bank's balance sheet makes the weight of permanent non-hazardous wastes –cement in housing- relevant.



tn/m³					
CORPORATE ACT.	108,803	1,028	947	39,944	6,284
Direct	7,889	20	44	603	348
Indirect/Induced	100,914	1,008	903	39,341	5,936
FINANCING ACT.	5,642,831	62,618	59,516	5,095,191	191,355
TOTAL	5,751,634	63,646	60,463	5,135,136	197,638
	(-2.8%) YtD	-2.6% YtD	-6.5% _{YtD}) (1.8%) YtD	(1.1% YtD

Relevant responsible

economic impact

Kb's contributes to



1.8%

of GDP

Outcome: economics vs environment (2)**Economic impact** CO **Basque Country** 11.9% 9.5% 22.2% 6.7% 10.5% of GDP Andalusia¹ 1.8% 2.3% 5.7% 2.2% 2.1% of GDP Spain

1.6%

4.0%

1.9%

1.7%

generate wealth to a greater extent than its greater extent than its
 environmental impact
 The relevant exposure to house purchasing lending activity increases the impact through nonhazardous waste.
 In Andalusia, the exposure to the

agricultural sector explains part of the difference with respect to the Basque Country.

¹ Cajasur's home market.







Financial education

Support for associations

Training Programme In Financial Skills For Secondary School Provided By Company's Specialized Units 58 schools participating Over 2,300 students in 2019 >7,100 students since 2013 >€9 million Committed Every Year To Associations In The Social, Cultural, Sports And Business Areas

Language policy

•

Guaranteeing service in all the co-official languages of the areas in which Kb is present

Specific Agreements For The Promotion Of The Basque Language

Social Housing

Leadership In Social Housing Financing In Local Territories, Before, During And After The Crisis

Agreements With Institutions And Financing Under Special Conditions For Young People

Financial education is a first step towards financial inclusion, as it helps people make better decisions as to how to manage their money, thereby supporting financial stability and inclusive growth





Specialized team

1st Entity Processing Subsidies Aimed At Ensuring EU's Common Objectives In The Agricultural Sector In Local Communities

Leaders In Financing Operations submitted to SAECA¹

Sponsors Of The Rural Women's Forum

Strengthening of the economic network

Supporting Emblematic Projects In Its Scope Of Action

Presence In The Capital Of Driving Companies In Local Areas, Supporting ESG Decision-Making



Absolute leader in renewable energies



Relevant manufacturer of rail transport



Immersed in improving its plant efficiency



Labour relations

Own Collective Bargaining Agreement

>95% Of Employees With Permanent Contracts

Training Plan

Competency-Based Evaluation Process

Corporate Volunteering **Gender-Equality Plan** Signed With Workers' Representatives

Reconciliation Measures

Women In Workforce >61%

Women In Executive Team >50%

Awarenessraising

Involving Staff Actively Through Training And Awareness-Raising, While Promoting Responsible Practices.

Involve Also Local Communities In Our Environmental Awareness.

Promoting Programmes With An Impact On The Environmental Awareness Of The Public.



Energy consumption and carbon footprint

First Banking Group Signing A Long-Term Contract For 100% Renewable Energy Supply

Constant Reduction Of Energy Consumption In The Group's Premises

>1,000 Hectares Of Managed Forests

All Paper Used Comes From Sustainable Forests

Suppliers

Sustainable Purchasing Policies

Agreements To Comply With The Global Compact Principles On Respect For Human Rights, Environmental Protection, Anti-Corruption With Our Suppliers



Kb's activity footprint



Going further in our environmental commitment

by offsetting more carbon than we generate

in 12M20



Green & Sustainable new products

1 out of 5 mortgages are green	Consumer Ioans	New Insurance policies	SME&Corporates& Public sector
€792Mn	+60%	1,227	lending
in 12M20	vs 12M19	in 12M20	€926Mn
4,022 transactions	304 transactions		under ESG criteria

In 2020 Green & Sustainable lending has increased by a 70%



Other singular projects during 2020

Sustainable financing

Financing For The Construction Of A Vessel For Aquaculture

to promote the sustainability of the marine environment by avoiding the negative effects of overfishing on the ecosystem

Financing For The Acquisition Of 12 New 12-meter Hybrid Buses

for the progressive renewal of the fleet of *Dbus*, the urban bus company of San Sebastian. This process of fleet renewal will reduce the fuel consumption of Dbus by around 15%, avoiding the annual emission of 1300 tons of CO2 into the atmosphere

Financing linked to the COVID vaccine project

Financing to a company in the biotechnology sector that has been producing AAV viral vectors for gene therapy

Partnership with Repsol

Alliance, in a clear commitment to the selfconsumption of photovoltaic energy, to facilitate the financing for single-family homes, townhouses or semidetached houses that wish to install Solify, Repsol's solar solution

Alliance with Nortegas

Agreement signed with Nortegas -second largest natural gas distributor in Spain- to offer customers the possibility of financing installations or works that improve the well-being of their homes, also contributing to decarbonization through the replacement of more polluting fuels

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Kutxabank has maintained at all times a strict protocol to protect employees and customers which allows to keep **100% of branches open**.

Closely monitoring the evolution of the pandemic for **agile and effective implementation of any new health recommendation**.

Continuing to strengthen the digital content provided to boost its commercial development.

This pro-active response to the crisis has led to ...

- Recovery of key product activity up to record levels
- Excellent performance of the Group's AM
- New step forward in the clean-up of NPE

Back on track



Working to be part of the solution by preserving its values and characteristic way of doing





Digitalization being a fundamental pillar

Although the digitalization process is well advanced, we continue to work on new developments daily

Kutxabank goes with you as far as you want and as close as you need

New initiatives

- Extension of the functionalities of **digital onboarding and aggregation service**
- Enhancement of online operations in funds, car loans, green loans, delegated portfolios, Baskepensiones, and contracting and conversion of OK accounts
- Broadening of the Omni-channel Digital Signature (ODS) in funds and pension plans
- Implementation of WhatsApp Mortgages profile
- New operational functionalities in digital banking for Companies
- Launching and promotion of Bizum for Businesses


The advances in digitalization have led to significant growth in digital customers



>1.1 million digital customers which account for more than 82% of the margin



+36% of active users on mobile banking



Digital formalisation of consumer products account for 29%



Digital leads in mortgages 25%¹

2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2

Digital sales 3.9x in FY20 vs FY19

More than 58% of mortgage transactions outside *home regions* have their root in Digital Marketing

¹ Data refers to new customers of commercial network outside home region.



This digital strategy -in addition to help to boost the commercial activity- has allowed us to improve efficiency in processes and operations



Operations through alternative channels



Fixed Income Invelocity Kb's performance under COVID scenario

At the same time focused on supporting our customers by providing access to financing and payment facilities, and *collaborating with the Banking Foundations* in initiatives to support affected groups

We're here so you can stay home

Financial support for families, businesses and companies

- Debt Moratorium for families and vulnerable groups
- ICO and Elkargi¹ loans
- Advance of unemployment benefits
- Unemployment Benefit in Pension Plans for those affected by economic lockdown
- Advance payment of social security pension
- Easing of requirements to qualify for OK accounts conditions
- 😐 Credit card debt deferral
- Reduction of the period of payment to suppliers to less than 15 days

Measures aimed at continuing to provide an essential service for the economy

- 100% of branches open maintaining a strict protocol to protect employees and customers
- Cost free in cash withdrawals across the entire euro6000 ATM network
- Extension of contact less card limit without PIN
- Reinforcement of remote banking and means of payment operations
- Enhancement of personalized remote management
- Strengthening of remote and digital channels

¹ Elkargi is a Basque mutual guarantee society. Kb is also involved in additional guarantee lines promoted by other regional governments.

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Key product activity to record levels

> New mortgage production €3.5bn

> > FY20

+9.7% YoY +1.2% vs budget Excelent performance of the Group's AM

> 1st by investment funds taking 2020

Market share all across Spain

+71bps

Asset quality improvement

> NPE decreases by 24%

> > Coverage ratio 79% 4Q20



Visible recovery of commercial activity which began early in 3Q, continues beating expectations



Strong level of business activity continues in 4Q20,





Trust is the reward to work well done

Market share evolution in Investment funds all across Spain¹



The Group's AM leads the table by investment funds net takings in 2020 (\leq 1.6bn), giving continuity to the significant progress already achieved in market share and reflecting the loyalty and trust of its customer base in this particular challenging financial markets environment.





Still no pressure from higher doubtful loans

Stock of doubtful loans continues to decline in the sector as a whole and particularly in Kb where the cumulative decrease in the last two years is higher than 35%.

4019



Doubtful loan stock evolution: Kb vs sector

2019

Kb

¹ Data as at 4Q20.

100

50

4Q18

² Prudential Coverage of Non-Performing Exposures as a result of the implementation of the SSM recommendation applicable to all European Institutions under direct supervision of the SSM for the deduction from Solvency of the value of the legacy NPEs, according to a specific calendar ending in 2024.

0.2

0.2

WD1

-19% YoY

1.1

4Q20



But also taking new steps forward in the clean-up of legacy NPE

The sale of a NPA portfolio (Lezama project) has been completed, pushing the NPL ratio towards 2.3% area.



Doubtful loan stock evolution YtD (billion of euros)

¹ Write-downs.



P&L summary (million of Euros)

FY20	FY20vsFY19
566.4	-0.4%
510.5	0.4%
1.076.9	0.0%
64.9	-1.3%
0.8	-48.4%
61.5	ns
1.204.0	10.8%
578.2	-3.7%
61.2	3.3%
564.6	32.2%
346.3	161.5%
16.6	-86.0%
-54.6	-10.3%
180.3	-48.8%
	566.4 510.5 1.076.9 64.9 0.8 61.5 1.204.0 578.2 61.2 564.6 346.3 16.6 -54.6

Core banking business remains stable, in spite of the rate evolution and the economic slowdown caused by the lockdown in the first half of the year and the second wave of the pandemic. Solid support of specialised business units with **Income from Insurance business** growth of 7.4%.

The result obtained from the transfer of the depositary business (Other Operating income) has been used to strengthen provisions other than Credit risk related impairments.

Significant cost reduction to make further progress in efficiency.

Strong provisioning exercise (+€214Mn vs

2019) to reinforce assets coverage levels pushing the CoR from roughly 0bps in 2019 to 36bps in 2020.



Net interest income

(NII)

€566.4Mn

-0.4% YoY



The rise in volumes together with the increasing amount of fixed-rate loans helps to support the Net interest income even though the severe adverse repricing of the Euribor has continued throughout 2020. The new TLTRO III conditions have also had a positive impact.



Net Fees+Ins.

business

€510.5Mn

+0.4% YoY



Slight decline in commissions due to the transfer of the depositary business, which has begun to be reflected in the YoY performance.

On a like-for-like basis, the increase in this item would be +6.1% YoY.

Positive evolution of the insurance business with better performance than the sector in the main products.

All in all, both components grew by +0.4%.



A Fee-base very well supported by a business line with an excellent track record

Fees breakdown





¹Source: Inverco.

² Pension plan includes c.€8.5bn of a specific pension product under Basque law. Source: Basque Federation of Voluntary Social Welfare Entities.



Core banking business €1,076.9Mn flat YoY



Core banking business remains stable. The income diversification structure provides Kb with a great competitive advantage.

Kutxabank **is the market leader** in terms of Commissions and bancassurance income to Total assets.



Costs



Focus on cost control with an additional cost reduction of more than €20Mn.

Including amortisations, Operating expenses amounted to €639.4 million (-3.1% YoY).

Recent Financial developments

Cost of risk

YtD Credit risk 159.2 346 Other provinsions&cont. 111.9 RE assets 75.3 **Total provisions** 160 132 **Total provisions** 346.3 o/w COVID €346.3Mn 139.0 Cost of risk (bps) 36 2018 2019 2020

Kb continues to strengthen provisions and writeoffs. It has allocated €139Mn in loan-loss provisions due to the impact of COVID19.

Impairments and provisions breakdown (million of euros)



P&L prospects

	FY20	FY21 e	
Net interest income	566.4		Slight increase forecast for the banking business core
Net Fees+Ins. business	510.5		income: NII to fall at low-to-mid single digits following
Core banking business	1.076.9 •		the negative trend in short-term rates and despite the growth expected in lending volumes. On the other hand,
Income from equity instr.&equity method	64.9		fees are expected to grow and absorb the above impact.
Trading income	0.8		
Other operating income	61.5		
Gross margin	1.204.0		
General expenditures	578.2		2-3% savings are expected. Additional cost cutting effort
Amortisations&Depreciations	61.2	through new proces	ss rationalization and optimization initiatives.
Pre-provisioning profit	564.6	PPP to increase at n	nid-single digits
Provisions	346.3		The bank will keep reinforcing provisions in the face of
Other income	16.6		a foreseeable deterioration of NPEs. CoR will stand at
Tax and others	-54.6		around 30bp following the expected increase in — doubtful loans (c.€250 million). Extra provisions will
Net income	180.3	~ +10%	serve to further increase in foreclosed assets.

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Credit exposure through the loan book

Clear bias towards the household segment, dominated by the secured financing



Loan book breakdown: Kutxabank vs Spanish sector (2Q20)

Kutxabank's loan book presents the sector highest exposure to households combined with the lowest NPL ratio (only 2.13%; -1.6pp vs sector average in this segment).



Credit exposure to Non-Financial corporates (NFC)

			Exp./Total
	Gross exp.	Exp./NFC	loan book
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	100	1.32	0.22
B Mining and quarrying	3	0.04	0.01
C Manufacturing	1,461	19.28	3.23
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	127	1.68	0.28
E Water supply	103	1.36	0.23
F Construction	1,181	15.59	2.61
G Wholesale and retail trade	724	9.56	1.60
H Transport and storage	837	11.05	1.85
I Accommodation and food service activities	183	2.42	0.41
J Information and communication	179	2.36	0.40
K Financial and insurance activities	1,141	15.06	2.53
L Real estate activities	610	8.05	1.35
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	398	5.25	0.88
N Administrative and support service activities	119	1.57	0.26
O Public adm. and defence, compulsory social security	122	1.61	0.27
P Education	53	0.70	0.12
Q Human health services and social work activities	65	0.86	0.14
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	57	0.75	0.13
S Other services	113	1.49	0.25
Total loans and advances to NFC	7,577	100.00	16.77
of which SME	3,000		6.64

Kutxabank also contributes to the business network particularly in its key markets, employing a prudent approach that results in a more moderate exposure vs the sector average reflected in essentially all sectors of activity.







Focus on the potentially most vulnerable sectors

Within the upcoming stress test methodology, the ECB has identified a set of sectors as those most exposed to the coronavirus crisis. These sectors can be grouped into three categories according to the official EBA statements.

Credit risk exposure to most affected sectors by the COVID crisis (2Q20; million of Euros)





Focus on the potentially most vulnerable sectors

Evolution of the exposure to most affected sectors by the COVID crisis (2H20; million of Euros)

	Net	exp.	Var.	N	PL	Var.	NPL%	Cov%	Guaranteed ¹
	2Q20	4Q20	4Qvs2Q	2Q20	4Q20	4Qvs2Q	4Q20	4Q20	4Q20
H Transport and storage	811	764	▼ -46.7	5	5	- 0.0	0.7%	506.8%	1.9%
I Accommodation & food service act.	163	166	▲ 3.0	20	23	▲ 3.4	13.0%	56.7%	11.8%
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	54	39	▼ -15.4	2	3	1 .4	6.4%	260.5%	26.5%
	1,028	969	▼ -5.8%	27	31	4.8	3.1%	150.1%	4.7%

Net exposure to most vulnerable sectors remains subdued. NPLs in these sectors increased only by 5 million in 2H20.

For this sub-portfolio as a whole, the NPL ratio is 3.1%, while coverage ratio stands at 150% in 4Q20.

4.7% of this portfolio has been granted with guarantees, through different available state and regional guarantee lines.

Out of these sector categories, *Arts, entertainment and recreation* stands out for its greater use of guaranteed financing (1 out of 4 euros is guaranteed).

¹ Financing granted through different guarantee lines.



Risk migration according to EBA official reporting templates

No significant deterioration along the year all across business segments, except for the 0.7pp increase of stage 2¹ in Households. Credit exposure breakdown by segment remains stable with a 5.7% YoY growth, after keeping at year-end volumes reached in 2Q.



¹ This category includes transactions for which a significant increase in credit risk has been identified since initial recognition. The impairment loss allowance for instruments of this kind is calculated as the lifetime expected credit losses of the transaction that result from possible default events.



Coronacrisis update 2020m12: Financing granted through guarantee lines

The Group is providing financing to self-employed and SMEs through different guarantee lines.

Main guarantee programs



ICO lines

€100bn divided in 5 tranches €1.295bn (1.3%) allocated to Kb 80% coverage for new transactions up to €1.5 million (70% for new loans > €1.5 million) and 60% for refinancing



Elkargi (Basque mutual guarantee society) €500 million line promoted by the Basque Government 100% coverage cost-less

(+Similar initiatives in Navarre – Sonagar-, Andalusia – Garantía- and rest of the country – Iberaval-)

	Amount granted	Guaranteed vs total
(million of Euros)	through guarantees	exposure in each sector
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.2	5.4%
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	23.6%
C Manufacturing	125.9	9.4%
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1.8	1.7%
E Water supply	2.2	2.0%
F Construction	42.4	3.8%
G Wholesale and retail trade	164.6	22.3%
H Transport and storage	14.6	1.9%
I Accommodation and food service activities	21.1	11.8%
J Information and communication	21.6	12.0%
K Financial and insurance activities	0.7	0.1%
L Real estate activities	9.4	1.5%
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	74.1	17.3%
N Administrative and support service activities	12.2	10.8%
O Public administration and defence, compulsory social sec.	0.1	0.0%
P Education	6.2	11.8%
Q Human health services and social work activities	9.2	14.8%
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	12.4	26.5%
S Other services	3.4	3.6%
TOTAL NFC	528.4	7.0%
Drawn down (%)	40.8%	
Pro-memo: Most impacted sectors by COVID (H+I+R)	48.1	4.7%

^{4.7%}



Coronacrisis update 2020m12: Moratorium measures applied in the loan book

Besides the legal moratorium approved by the Spanish government the Group has also joined the initiative boosted by the industry. Total amount granted peaked up at €915Mn while the amount currently outstanding is only €531Mn, very far from market share in the underlying products. Deadline to apply for moratorium in Spain extended to March-21.





Coronacrisis update 2020m12: Moratorium measures applied in the loan book

With a much lower exposure than the sector, the evolution shown by the operations is positive.

99.7% of current portfolio is secured

Maturity buckets

Payment behavior of current portfolio









Coronacrisis update 2020m12: Exposure to individuals. Focus on the potentially most vulnerable sectors

After this first phase of the crisis, potential defaults among individuals is also a concern

However, indirect exposure¹ to the most affected sector in the credit exposure to Households shows potential for greater resilience in the face of this worrying possible "second round"

- Subtotal COVID
- Manufacturing
- Services
- Health&social work
- Public adm.&defence
- Profess, scientific and tech.
- Education
- Info&communication
- Rest of sectors

$\left(\right)$	

Most affected sectors			
(billion of euros)	Gross	% to HH	%NPL
Transport & storage	1.6	4.9%	2.3%
Accom. & food service act.	1.3	3.9%	4.9%
Arts, rec. & entmt act.	0.4	1.3%	1.7%
Subtotal COVID	3.3	10.0%	3.2%

¹ Sector of activity from which the main source of family income comes.

Real Estate exposure in detail



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17.8%



Capital standing above pre-COVID levels

The negative impact in 1Q mainly driven by a decrease in unrealised gains has been fully offset despite the credit risk exposure growth.

Excluding the impact of the *prudential coverage for non-performing exposures*, phased-in **CET1 ratio would have risen to 18.1% in 4Q20**

In Dec-19, before restrictions for earnings distribution came into effect, an interim dividend for 2019.

Now, authorization has been received for the distribution of an interim dividend of 15% of 2020 profits. CET1 only reflects the amount not expected to be distributed.



¹ Prudential Coverage of Non-Performing Exposures as a result of the implementation of the SSM recommendation applicable to all European Institutions under direct supervision of the SSM for the deduction from Solvency of the value of the legacy NPEs, according to a specific calendar ending in 2024.

² Improvements in the treatment of certain deductions related to Intangible assets and lower DTAs.



Robust capital position from every angle

Total capital = CET1 AT1&T2 buffers fully available Phased-in ≈ Fully loaded Only 38bp difference

RWA density above the average due to 100% use of the standard approach for calculating capital adequacy requirements



RWA	Leverage
density	ratio
48%	9.2%
4Q20	4Q20

SREP requirement

Lowest P2R among Spanish banks

Kb offers the **highest capital ratios** combined with the **lowest risk profile**

Pilar 2 Requirement 1.20%

SREP CET1	Total capital
Requirement	Requirement
8.20%	11.70%

Outstanding capital buffers

MDA	MREL
613bp	8.7%
CET1 to OCR	CET1 o/TLOF



Strong liquidity ratios supported by a broad and stable retail deposit base





Steady growth in already large liquidity buffers

Solid and reliable business model resulting in a very comfortable liquidity position.

Available unencumbered collateral eligible for ECB covers 6.3x all debt maturities in the coming 3 years.

Available unencumbered collateral (€bn)



Total unencumbered liquidity buffer (€bn)



¹ ECB eligible collateral value is haircut deducted. ² Only listed AFS equity stakes.



The absence of liquidity strains continues to generate significant net inflows

Commercial gap: no liquidity pressure

Most of the financing requested by Corp&Public sector has been used to build their own liquidity buffers. Despite the volatility in some segments all deposit trend is upward so far.

Other dynamics

Cash deposits continue to gain ground in a context of depressed interest rates. Increasing trend in On-balance deposits is also coupled with a steady growth of the Off-balance volumes.









No pressure arising from maturities in the short/medium run

Low reliance to capital markets thanks to a large and *sticky* Retail deposit base.







Potential to further increase the take-up on the ECB

On December 10th, the ECB decided to launch three new quarterly targeted longer-term refinancing operations while recalibrating TLTRO III conditions by increasing by 10% the maximum borrowing allowance up to 55%.

> Extra allowance €0.6bn

¹ Total outstanding capital markets funding, including ECB funding, is adjusted by the excess cash position including reverse repo net position. As at December 2020, total capital markets funding was €9.2bn vs €6.3bn excess cash position.



Minimum requirement for own funds and eligible liabilities (MREL)

SRB's decision formal communication

Kb has received from the BoS the formal communication regarding the MREL established by the Single Resolution Board (SRB).

According to this decision, from the 1/1/2024 Kb must maintain an amount of own funds and eligible liabilities at consolidated levels of at least 17.10% to its Total Risk Exposure Amount (TREA) and of 5.27% to its Leverage Risk Exposure (LRE).

Additionally, a binding intermediate target of 16.59% to TREA and 5.27% to LRE as of 1st January 2022 has been set in the said communication.

These requirements are aligned with the funding plan managed by the Group. Although current MREL capacity is already very close to binding targets, the Group will work on **building** sufficient management buffers in line with its business model and risk profile.

In the absence of subordination requirements, for that purpose, target instruments will comprise Snr/SNP debt, for which Kb is able to offer full investment grade credit ratings.





The Banker



TOP 1000 WORLD BANKS 2020

Best-Performing Banks

Spain Ranking: 1



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