# kutxabank 1H2020 Results presentation

30<sup>th</sup> July 2020

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### 1H2020 Results presentation CONTENTS

Update on the status of Kb's response to COVID

Economic and sustainability impact

Financial performance

Asset quality Capital & Funding

## 1H2020 Results presentation CONTENTS



#### 100% of branches open

Continuity has been achieved in all business units thanks to the capacity of the digital channels.

#### Strict security protocols to protect employees and customers

Combining physical presence and WFH, prior appointments and restrictions in operations.

#### Relaunching of commercial activity after a hard confinement

Visible rebound in key products.

#### Absolute leader in net takings in 1H20

The Group's AM achieves more than 50pbs of market share gain thanks to a differential business model.

# **Back on track**

Since the outbreak focused on *supporting our customers* by providing access to financing and payment facilities, and *collaborating with the Banking Foundations* in initiatives to support affected groups



<sup>1</sup> Elkargi is a Basque mutual guarantee society. Kb is also involved in additional guarantee lines promoted by other regional governments.



Working to be part of the solution by preserving its values and characteristic way of doing



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#### *Visible recovery of the commercial activity in key products, beating expectations*



#### Trust is the reward to work well done

Market share evolution in Investment funds all across Spain<sup>1</sup>



The Groups AM leads the table by investment funds net takings in 1H20 (c.€1bn), giving continuity to the significant progress already achieved in market share and reflecting the loyalty and trust of its customer base in this particular challenging financial markets environment.



#### The power of digital tools has been an important ally

Previous work in the digitization process has allowed the Group to quickly react to customers needs



#### Launched initiatives D+1

Remote management tools: >45% of the commercial network working with remote management tools (hiring options, telephone support...)

Extension of the use of the  $Wall^1$  for interaction with clients of personalized portfolios

Protocol for contracting products offsite (funds, insurance, distance banking...)

Boosting in the use of the Omni-channel Digital Signature (ODS)

Recommendations and advice on cybersecurity to customers

<sup>1</sup> Wall: digital tool for the relationship between the manager and the client in which information and files can be exchanged with a higher level of security than by email. This tool was previously used with personal banking only and now extended to a greater number of managers.

#### Continuous digital improvement process...

Group's digital competitiveness has enabled to strengthen relationship with customers during the crisis



#### New initiatives

Expanding the range of push notifications (income unemployment, pension, balance less than x amount...)

New customized commercial offers (wall, aggregator, pension plans...)

Progress in digital onboarding and aggregation service

New features in Bizum: NGO donations, Bizum **Business** 

Boosting in the use of the Omni-channel Digital Signature (ODS)

Help and more knowledge for the client (useful tips, chatbot...)

#### ...leading to a consistent growth of digital customers



Near 10% of new customers<sup>1</sup> through digital onbording



%72 Customers who have an **Online Banking** contract



+120K clients with the Wall activated to communicate with their manager



400K Users in Bizum (with 5% of total transactions)

| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|   |   |   |   |   |

+20% Growth in e-commerce

Over the last few months, the Bank has outperformed the market<sup>2</sup> in the various means of payment (mobile payment, ecommerce, cards...)

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<sup>1</sup> Data refers to new customers of commercial network outside home region.
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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Source: Redsys (processes 85% of the market)

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Economic and sustainability impact



#### Leading financial services institution in the Basque Country

Highly committed to the economic, social and environmental development of the territory, being the main promoter of the Basque financial ecosystem

Kb's banking activity is complemented by the Group's Financial subsidiaries rooted in the Basque Country

#### **Contribution in the Basque Country**

through direct, indirect and induced impact

| Corporate<br>activity | +financing<br>activity | Contributing to the<br>maintenance of |
|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1.3%                  | 11.9%                  | 120,000 jobs                          |
| of GDP                | of GDP                 |                                       |

#### over €200 million in taxes in 2019

helping to sustain €3,300 million of Basque Country's revenues



#### Economic, social and environmental sustainability commitment

#### Governance model in line with the best practices in the market

Incorporation of Sustainability into the Strategy Committee, which has been rebranded as **Strategy and Sustainability Committee**, and the creation of a **new ESG management** in the bank

Annually published and audited report since 2007 by an independent expert meeting Global Standards Reporting Initiative.

Incorporation of the information that stakeholders qualify as relevant.

Approval by the Board of Administration.

With 170 years of history, the ESG principles are in the institution's DNA

#### Track record

- --- Signatory to the United Nations Global Compact since 2012
- Kb's business model works for the fulfillment of the UN Sustainable Development Goals (13 of 17)
- More than €25 billion customer funds managed with Socially Responsible Investment criteria
- First bank to issue a Social Covered Bond in Spain
- Kutxabank completely neutral in CO2 emissions from 2019



Economic, social and environmental sustainability commitment



# **Economic and sustainability impact**

#### Supporting social and environmental new projects

- >€550 million in certified ESG financing by rating agencies
- >€50 million for acquisition of VPO homes
- >€80 million in projects for the provision of services to people (particularly vulnerable groups)
- >€400 million for the development of renewable energy or transition-related energy

#### Leadership in social concern projects

Collaboration with Banking Foundations BBK, Kutxa and Vital in the development of their activities

Leadership in promotional funding cooperative, VPO, VPL in the local territories, before, during and after the crisis

**Equality plan** signed with the representatives of the workers with a majority of women working in the entity (61%) and with a percentage of women in responsibility positions greater than 50%

Own collective agreement with more than 95% of the employees with a permanent contract



#### Very recent initiatives

# New sustainable financing

Financing to the Basque shipyard Balenciaga for the construction of a vessel for aquaculture for the Norwegian shipowner Samlaks, an expert in marine farms and sustainability of protected ecosystems. Aquaculture is an activity that promotes the sustainability of the marine environment by avoiding the negative effects of overfishing on the ecosystem.

# Financing linked to the COVID vaccine project

Kutxabank participates in the financing of Viralgen a company in the biotechnology sector that has been producing AAV viral vectors for gene therapy. The financial institutions will grant Viralgen 30 million in financing to build a new centre of the Gipuzkoan company, which will have a built area of 12,000 m2, will host a team of more than 200 highly qualified workers and will be operational by the end of 2021. Viralgen is the only non-US company that is part of the consortium led by Harvard University and Massachusetts General Birgham Hospital for research and development of a COVID-19 vaccine using AAV viral vectors. Expanding the product catalogue with green mortgages, consumer loans and insurances



Green mortgages in 1H20 €173Mn 925 transactions

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#### P&L summary (million of Euros)

|   | 1H20   | 1H20vs1H19 |
|---|--------|------------|
| Net interest income                     | 272.6  | -3.4%      |
| Net Fees+Ins. business                  | 247.1  | -2.1%      |
| Core banking business                   | 519.7  | -2.8%      |
| Income from equity instr.&equity method | 37.0   | 12.2%      |
| Trading income                          | -4.2   | ns         |
| Other operating income                  | 125.4  | ns         |
| Gross margin                            | 678.0  | 22.7%      |
| General expenditures                    | -288.6 | -3.8%      |
| Amortisations&Depreciations             | -27.8  | 3.8%       |
| Pre-provisioning profit                 | 361.6  | 60.2%      |
| Provisions                              | -187.3 | 61.9%      |
| Other income                            | 6.3    | -94.1%     |
| Tax and others                          | -43.0  | ns         |
| Net income                              | 137.6  | -30.3%     |

Core banking business income fells 2.8%, mainly due to the impact of interest-rate curve on net interest income and the abrupt slowdown in some business lines caused by the hard confinement.

The result obtained from the transfer of depositary business (Other Operating income) has been used to strengthen provisions.

Significant cost reduction to alleviate the impact of the health crisis.

Strong provisioning exercise to reinforce assets coverage levels pushing the CoR from roughly 0bp in 2019 to 22bp in 2Q20.



Top line performance

Net interest income (NII) €272.6Mn -3.4% YoY



Expected decrease in the Net interest income following the severe adverse repricing of the Euribor during mid-year 2019.

The lower contribution of a smaller new mortgage production emphasises the decline.

<sup>1</sup> Residential development banking unit.



Top line performance

business



Negative performance of Fees due to the halt in the activity during the state of alarm. The transfer of depositary business has also begun to be reflected in YoY developments going forward.

Insurance business has experienced a mixed performance with some products even beating previous years figures despite the crisis.







Decrease in expenses due to the additional costcutting effort to offset the current context.

Including amortisations, Operating expenses amounted to €316.4 million (-3.2% YoY).

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15.4%

11.4%

12.7%

3.1%

42.6%



#### Very limited credit risk exposure to most affected sectors by the COVID crisis

#### Credit Loan book breakdown (net)<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Loan book breakdown based on publicly disclosed EBA transparency exercise. Reference date: 4Q19.



After this first phase of the crisis, potential defaults among individuals is also a concern

However, indirect exposure<sup>1</sup> to the most affected sector in the credit exposure to Households shows potential for greater resilience in the face of this worrying possible "second round"



| <ul> <li>Most affected sectors</li> </ul> |       |         |      |
|---|-------|---------|------|
| (billion of euros)                        | Gross | % to HH | %NPL |
| Transport and storage                     | 1.6   | 4.9%    | 2.8% |
| Real estate activities                    | 0.3   | 0.8%    | 5.6% |
| Wholesale&retail trade                    | 3.3   | 10.3%   | 3.5% |
| Accomm&food service                       | 1.3   | 4.1%    | 6.6% |
| Subtotal COVID                            | 6.4   | 20.1%   | 4.1% |

# Asset Quality

#### Financing granted through guarantee lines

The Group is providing financing to self-employed and SMEs through different guarantee lines, although loans granted under the ICO lines is well below the quota allocated to the group (only 26%).

#### Main guarantee programs



#### ICO lines

€100bn divided in 5 tranches
€1.295bn (1.3%) allocated to Kb
80% coverage for new transactions up to €1.5 million (70% for new loans > €1.5 million) and 60% for refinancing



Elkargi (Basque mutual guarantee society) €500 million line promoted by the Basque Government 100% coverage cost-less

(+Similar initiatives in Navarre –*Sonagar-,* Andalusia –*Granatía-* and rest of the country – *Iberaval-*)

|   | Amount     |             |
|---|------------|-------------|
|   | granted    | % of credit |
|   | through    | exposure in |
| (million of Euros)  | guarantees | each sector |
| A Agriculture, forestry and fishing                         | 2.3        | 2.4%        |
| B Mining and quarrying                                      | 1.0        | 16.6%       |
| C Manufacturing   | 96.0       | 6.6%        |
| D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply       | 1.6        | 1.6%        |
| E Water supply  | 1.7        | 3.4%        |
| F Construction  | 34.1       | 2.9%        |
| G Wholesale and retail trade                                | 71.4       | 10.3%       |
| H Transport and storage                                     | 11.2       | 1.4%        |
| I Accommodation and food service activities                 | 16.7       | 10.0%       |
| J Information and communication                             | 18.1       | 10.3%       |
| K Financial and insurance activities                        | 0.3        | 0.0%        |
| L Real estate activities                                    | 7.1        | 1.2%        |
| M Professional, scientific and technical activities         | 48.0       | 12.0%       |
| N Administrative and support service activities             | 5.7        | 4.8%        |
| O Public administration and defence, compulsory social sec. | 0.1        | 0.0%        |
| P Education   | 4.4        | 8.0%        |
| Q Human health services and social work activities          | 8.1        | 13.2%       |
| R Arts, entertainment and recreation                        | 9.7        | 21.7%       |
| S Other services  | 2.7        | 3.0%        |
| TOTAL NFC   | 340.2      | 4.8%        |
| Drawn down (%)  | 26.3%      |             |
|   |            |             |
|   |            |             |

Pro-memo: Most impacted sectors by COVID (H+L+G+I) 106.4 4.6%

# Asset Quality

#### Moratorium measures applied in the loan book

Besides the legal moratorium approved by the Spanish government the Group also joined the moratorium initiative boosted by the industry

#### Legal moratorium

Up to 3-month payment holiday on both principal and interest on mortgage and consumer loans for eligible individuals. Loan's maturity date extends accordingly.

#### Private moratorium

For those clients non eligible for the legal moratorium or for whom that is insufficient. Up to 12-month payment holiday not cumulative with the period of the legal moratorium (max. 6 months on consumer loans ) only on principal.

|           | # loans | Amount<br>granted<br>(€ million) | Average<br>loans size<br>(k) | # loans | Amount<br>granted<br>(€ million) | Average<br>loans size<br>(k) |
|-----------|---------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Mortgages | 5,956   | 647.1                            | 108.6                        | 1,585   | 178.1                            | 112.4                        |
| Unsecured | 2,459   | 52.5                             | 21.4                         | 520     | 18.9                             | 36.4                         |
| Subtotal  | 8,415   | 699.6                            |                              | 2,105   | 197.0                            |                              |

# Limited stock of total moratorium granted

Total mortgages involved in moratorium measures so far amounts to **€825 million** which represents only the 2.6% of the total mortgages portfolio.

Only 5% has been granted to households whose source of income lies in one of the sectors most affected by the crisis

# Asset Quality

#### Doubtful loan stock remains largely unchanged

Entries –although being still moderate- increased by 28% compared to the same period last year, while impact of recovery measures remains subdued in this particular context.

#### Risk migration in 2Q20<sup>1</sup>

All business segments show positive risk migration trends except for a one-off not related to COVID crisis.

|               | ST    | 1     | S     | Т2      | S     | Т3      |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|
| Retail        | 93.7% | -0.1% | 3.9%  | 0.1%    | 2.3%  | 0.0%    |
| SMEs          | 86.0% | 1.7%  | 8.3%  | • -1.3% | 5.7%  | • -0.3% |
| Corporates    | 93.6% | 0.6%  | 5.1%  | • -0.5% | 1.2%  | • 0.0%  |
| Public sector | 98.9% | 0.5%  | 1.0%  | • -0.4% | 0.2%  | • -0.1% |
| RED           | 62.6% | 0.2%  | 19.0% | •-2.4%  | 17.6% | • 2.3%  |

#### Early arrears return to pre-COVID levels.

Performing exposures under special monitoring decreased by 1.6% in 2Q20.

#### Doubtful loan stock evolution in 1H20 (billion of euros)





#### Prudent provisioning exercise

Taking as reference assumptions published by the BoS, estimation of credit impairment losses has been made on the basis of its projected COVID multi-scenario (*baseline/adverse/extreme shock*) assigning different levels of probability to each of them.

|          |      | GDP%  | Unemp.% | Weight               |
|----------|------|-------|---------|----------------------|
|          | 2020 | -9.5  | 20.6    |                      |
| Baseline | 2021 | 6.1   | 18.6    | 70%                  |
|          | 2022 | 3.9   | 16.6    |                      |
|          | 2020 | -10.5 | 21.0    |                      |
| Adverse  | 2021 | 5.9   | 19.1    | 25%                  |
|          | 2022 | 3.0   | 17.5    |                      |
|          | 2020 | -12.4 | 21.7    |                      |
| Extreme  | 2021 | 5.5   | 19.9    | 5%                   |
|          | 2022 | 1.0   | 19.5    |                      |
| Kb       | 2020 | -9.9  | 20.7    | Carabinad            |
|          | 2021 | 6.0   | 18.8    | Combined<br>scenario |
|          | 2022 | 3.5   | 16.9    | SCENUIIO             |

# Macroeconomic scenario update<sup>1</sup> leads to an impact of €75 million of extra provision needs

1H20 impairments and provisions breakdown (million of euros)



<sup>1</sup> Based on the macro scenarios published by the Bank of Spain in May 2020.

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17.2%



#### Capital standing above pre-COVID levels

The negative impact in 1Q mainly driven by a decrease in unrealised gains has been fully offset despite the credit risk exposure growth



#### **Regulatory impacts**

| FACTOR               | AMOUNT | Effect | bp  |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-----|
| IFRS9                | €38Mn  | +CET1  | 13  |
| SME factor           | €124Mn | -RWA   | 7.3 |
| (essential services) |        |        |     |



#### Strong liquidity ratios supported by a broad and stable retail deposit base

Liquidity regulatory ratios reflect effectively the buffers that the Group has to deal with this environment.



<sup>1</sup> Total outstanding capital markets funding, including ECB funding, is adjusted by the excess cash position including reverse repo net position. As at June 2020, total capital markets funding was €9.4bn vs €6.7bn excess cash position..



#### Increasing TLTRO III take-up to reinforce the already large liquidity buffers





#### No pressure arising from maturities in the short/medium run

No funding needs except for those related to fulfilment of MREL requirement.

At this point, requirement is of 19.5% to be met by 1<sup>st</sup> July 2021.







# Back on track

Focused on supporting our customers by providing access to financing and payment

Working to be part of the solution by preserving its values and characteristic way of doing, with a clear economic, social and environmental sustainability commitment

### Potential asset quality deterioration still not visible

Stock of doubtful loans remains stable while NPL ratio continues its downward trend thanks to the growth in the loan book

#### Prudent provisioning exercise

Macroeconomic scenario update leads to a significant increase in provisions

#### Loan book remain resilient

Being the least exposed to COVID crisis. Strong creditworthiness of customers in view of the limited provision of guarantees and moratoria

- Recovery of the commercial activity in key products
- The Group's AM absolute leader by investment funds net takings in 1H20
- Capital standing above pre-COVID levels

CFT1 17.2% 2020



### The Banker



**TOP 1000** WORLD BANKS 2020

Best-Performing Banks

**Spain** Ranking: 1



| Term                             | Definition  |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Basic margin                     | Includes the heading of Interest Margin, Fee and commission incomes and Fee and commission expenses.  |
| CET1                             | Common equity tier 1.   |
| Core banking business            | Includes the heading of Interest Margin, Fee and commission incomes, Fee and commission expenses and the Insurance business contribution via OOI.   |
| Cost of risk                     | Ratio of: (Numerator) Loan loss provisions, (Denominator) total amount of loans and advances to customers and contingent<br>liabilities.  |
| Coverage ratio                   | Ratio of: (Numerator) Total value adjustments for impairment of assets under Customer loans and advances and Contingent risks,<br>Deposits of credit institutions and Debt Securities and Provisions for commitments and guarantees granted; (Denominator) Total<br>gross doubtful assets corresponding to these same headings. |
| LCR                              | Loan Coverage Ratio.  |
| NSFR                             | Net Stable Funding Ratio.   |
| IFRS                             | International Financial Reporting Standards.  |
| MREL                             | Minimum Requirement of Elegible Liabilities.  |
| Non-performing loans ratio (NPL) | Ratio of: (Numerator) Doubtful + Contigent risks; (Denominator) Lending + Contigent risks.  |
| RWA                              | Risk Weighted Assets  |
| Pre-provisioning profit          | It is the difference between Gross margin and General expenditures and amortisations.   |
| SREP                             | Supervisory Review and Evaluation Process.  |
| TLTRO                            | Targeted Longer-term refinancing operations.  |

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