

# 2023 9M Results presentation

26th October 2023



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### **Financial** performance



Asset quality



Capital & Funding



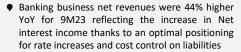
Annex Financial figures in detail

### Results overview

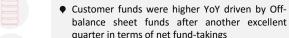


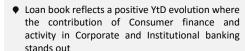
### **Highlights**











- Internal targets on sustainable financing were also exceeded
- NPLs remained almost stable, while the existing level of provisions was increased compared to 2022, in particular reinforcing impairment on RE assets
- 9M23 Net income was 54% higher compared to 9M22, regardless the payment of the banking tax. RoTE for this period stands at 9.4%

Retail customer funds

+3.8%

YoY

New net fundtakings

FUR**2.5**bn

in 9M23

Consumer finance new lending

+10.3%

YoY

Net interest income

+94.6%

YoY

**NPL** ratio stable

1.4%

3Q23

Banking business net revenues

+44.0%

YoY

Fully-loaded CET1 ratio

**17.5%** 

3Q23

**9M23 Net** income

EUR**385**mn +53.8%

YoY



# Financial performance Assets and Liabilities

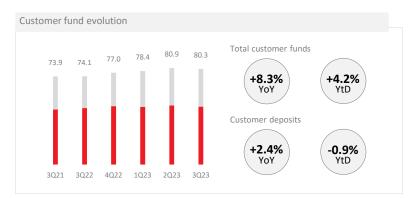


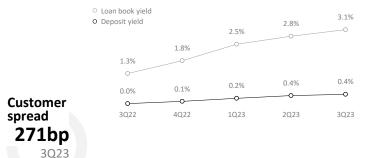


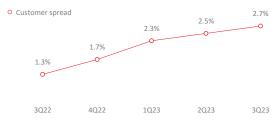














### 2023 EU-wide stress test











- The EBA and the ECB have developed a new STRESS TEST (ST) exercise in 2023 for significant European financial institutions
- The EBA has conducted a ST on 70 banks (+20 vs 2021). In addition, the ECB has conducted the same exercise for smaller institutions (41)
- Kutxabank falls within the scope of the EBA (granular publication of results through detailed transparency templates vs ECB scope with smaller data sets by ranges)
- Additionally, in the context of the 2023 EU-wide ST, the EBA has carried out an additional analysis over the bonds portfolios held by financial entities

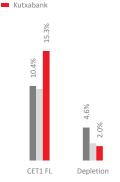


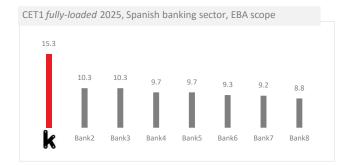


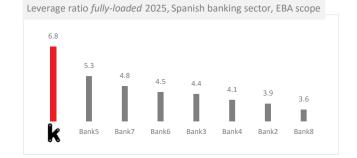
### Kutxabank has a lower capital depletion and a higher CET1 ratio than the average

■ Total EBA

Spain









## Financial performance Channeling sustainable financing













EUR**1.8**bn

+18% YoY



30% of new mortgages



Green insurance



+15%



Green

Consumer loans

Sustainable financing to Corporates



EUR**1.0**bn 9M23

#### **Customer Funds** with sustainable investment obiective



21% market share(3) in Investment funds compliant with article 9

### ...while moving forward with the launch of new products to expand our Sustainable Banking model



EPSVs<sup>(1)</sup> meet the requirements to be categorized as Art. 8 based on the disclosure regulations (funds intending to promote ESG characteristics)



Formal approval by the Governing Bodies of the Sustainable Financing Frameworks to further promote this line of business and the second edition of the Group's Climate Report



New partnerships with Mugabi and Agentia R+ for the promotion of building rehabilitation and the channeling of Next Generation



Joining PCAF(2), a further step in our commitment to sustainability and the calculation of carbon emissions financed by the company



Progress on the ECB's Internal Climate Stress Test and Climate ST24 in collaboration with all areas. Preparation and publication of the EBA's half-yearly report



Collaboration agreements with GreenKW for the promotion of solar energy projects, as well as advice and training on the sector

Sustainable financing is based on internal criteria defined by the Entity that are not necessarily 100% aligned with the EU Taxonomy Regulation.

<sup>(1)</sup> A specific pension product under Basque law.

<sup>(2)</sup> PCAF: An industry-led partnership to facilitate transparency and accountability of the financial industry to the Paris Agreement.

<sup>(3)</sup> Data as at 2023, Source: Inverco.

**Digital** 

### Digital transformation of the business model



Advancing the number of digital customers supported by the expansion of digital contracting functionalities









Digital

Digital sales in different products









Customer

experience

rating

#### Latest developments



Kutxabank store opening



Omnichannel Mortgage developments



**Customer Experience** enhancement (project UXUI)



New voice of the customer points to optimise the online investment process









### kutxabankstore.es

Eman alta eta disfrutatu produktu ugariz baldintza bereziekin, Kutxabankeko bezero zarelako.

Finantzaketa



Bidalketa eta itzulketa DOHAIN







### 9M23 results summary



**9M23 Net** income



EUR385mn





+53.8% YoY

> ROTE<sup>(1)</sup> 9.4% 3Q23

9M23 (EUR million) 9M23-9M22 Net interest income 836.2 94.6% Net Fees+Ins. business 464.5 -1.9% Core banking business 1,300.7 44.0% Equity method&Dividends&TI 82.8 -1.0% Other operating income (OOI) -87.8 110.9% **Gross margin** 1,295.8 37.1% Operating expenses -485.9 6.9% **Pre-provisioning profit** 809.8 65.0% -275.1 **Provisions** 59.4% Other income 15.3 -41.3% Tax and others 75.8% -164.9Net income 385.2 53.8%

Core banking continues to grow strongly (+44% YoY), driven by the recovery of net interest income, which almost doubled thanks to the rise in interest rates and the effective management of liability costs. Fees and commissions declined slightly, still impacted by the implementation of IFRS17 in the Insurance business and the suppression of large deposits balance commissions

Stronger than expected equity investments contribution

Includes the payment of the Banking tax (1st year) and the contribution to the Single Resolution Fund.

Increase in operating expenses mainly due to the increase in labour costs and higher amortisation resulting from significant investments in digitalisation. Despite this increase PPP YoY growth of 65.0%.

The Group maintains a high level of prudent provisioning



<sup>(1)</sup> The 3Q data shows the ROTE considering annualized 9M23 result. Considering a twelve-month period, RoTE would still stand at 8.5%.

## **Financial performance** 3Q23 results summary



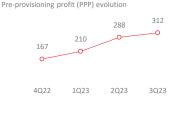






(EUR million)	3Q23	2Q23	QoQ	3Q22	YoY	
Net interest income	325.4	276.0	17.9%	150.1	116.8%	
Net Fees+Ins. business	160.7	155.4	3.4%	156.9	2.4%	
Core banking business	486.1	431.4	12.7%	307.0	58.3%	
Equity method&Dividends&TI	4.5	38.5	-88.4%	25.2	-82.2%	
Other operating income (OOI)	-9.8	-21.6	-54.7%	-9.8	-0.1%	
Gross margin	480.8	448.4	7.2%	322.4	49.1%	
Operating expenses	-168.6	-160.5	5.0%	-152.4	10.7%	
Pre-provisioning profit	312.2	287.9	8.4%	170.1	83.6%	
Provisions	-131.3	-88.6	48.2%	-59.4	121.0%	
Other income	6.5	4.9	33.5%	11.4	-42.9%	
Tax and others	-52.4	-64.6	-18.9%	-34.8	50.7%	
Net income	135.0	139.6	-3.3%	87.3	54.6%	

Core banking continues to perform strongly (+13% QoQ) supported by the positive evolution of both items (NII and Fees)



Extraordinary provisioning exercise: writedowns on legacy RE assets to further reduce the already low NPE



### Top-line results



### Net interest income (NII)

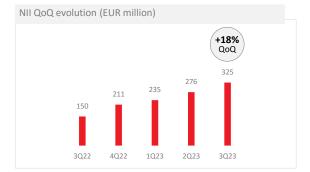








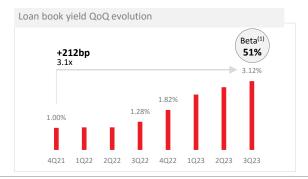
EUR**836**mn +94.6% YoY

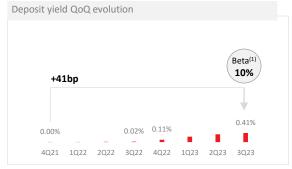




### **Highlights**

- Excellent development of net interest income continues, with scope for further increases given the evolution of the Euribor and the optimal balance sheet positioning. Almost 40% of mortgages still not repriced to Euribor above 3%.
- ◆ Loan book yield has increased by 3.1x since 4Q21, with an absolute variation of 212bp over the same period. Beta analysis on the deposit side also shows that appreciation of deposit rates has been limited.







<sup>(1)</sup> Calculated as the ratio of the difference between the increase in the loan/deposit yield in the observation period vs the Eur12m at the end of that period.

### Top-line results



# Mortgage production rebounds from previous quarters although prepayments are still high





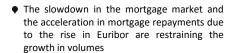


Retail

Residential mortgages

EUR2.5bn 9M23

√>80% of new mortgages are made with Premium and Premium Plus clients



- Pressure on margins continues as well
- Kb's flexible pricing strategy focused on value preservation and customer management

...while Consumer financing remains strong

Consumer loans

+10.3%

YoY

Point of sale financing

c.60%

YoY

...as well as corporate and public sector

Corporates

**Public sector** 

financing **+17.1%** 

YoY

+5.6%

YoY





### **Top-line** results



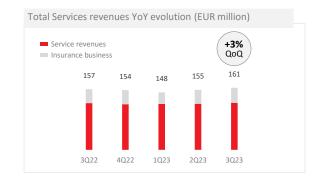
#### **Income from Services &** Insurance business

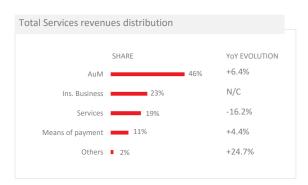






FUR**465**mn -1.9% YoY





### **Highlights**

- Very positive contribution from most revenue lines, but the suppression of large balance fees in the wholesale segments still has a negative impact on the Specific Services line, reducing the overall revenue volume.
- Additionally, the application of IFRS17 also pushes down total Income from Services & Insurance business(1) on a YoY basis. Excluding the impact of IFRS17, Income from Services & Insurance business would have grown by 1.2%.



- Despite the negative impact derived from the IFRS17 application Insurance business continues to provide stable and recurring revenues
- Close to 88,900 new policies have been commercialized year-to-date







**Business** +19%



Home +6%



### Top-line results



#### **Off-balance resources**





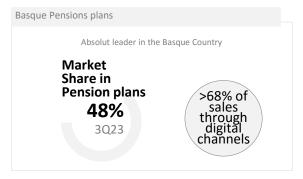
EUR**2.5**bn

in 9M23

13% of total net fundraising of Spanish market









 $<sup>^{(2)}</sup>$  Market share in investment funds classified under article 8 all across Spain.



 $<sup>^{(3))}</sup>$  A specific pension product under Basque law.

### Top-line results



### **Core banking business**









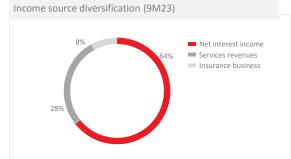
EUR**1,301**mn +44.0%

YoY

#### **Highlights**

- Banking business net revenues were significantly higher YoY reflecting the increase in Net interest income while Service revenues continue to be a solid and reliable source of income.
- The revenue diversification structure of the banking business continues to provide stability and soundness to the Group's results.
- ◆ Total services revenues cover x1.04 times administrative expenses







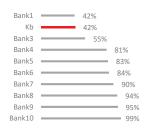
# Financial performance ALCO portfolio



Following the recent sharp increase in market interest rates banks could have suffered investment losses on their fixed income portfolios, especially with respect to its Hold to Maturity portfolios where such losses are not crystallized until the bonds are sold.

ALCO portfolio size to CET1 capital 1.08x

Weight of Kb's HTC portfolio is one of the lowest in the sector<sup>(1)</sup>, combining a moderate duration with a highly conservative credit profile



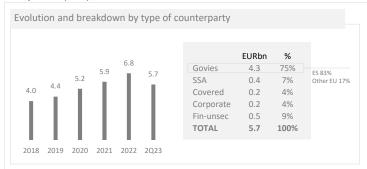
Therefore, Kb's unrecognized losses from the HTC portfolio are certainly modest Unrealised losses<sup>(2)</sup> to RWA
41bp

The smallest unrealized losses in the debt portfolio among Spanish entities

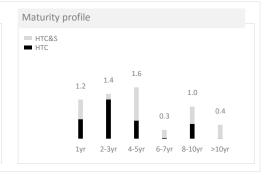
According to the 2023 EU-wide Stress Test performed by the EBA



#### ALCO portfolio (2Q23)



Portfolio breal	kdown		
	Amount		
Portfolio	(EURbn)	WAL	Duration
HTC&S	2.86	2.68	1.47
HTC	2.80	5.20	3.68
Blended	5.66	4.04	2.69





<sup>(1)</sup> Own elaborated based on data publicly disclosed by entities. Sample of banks: Santander, BBVA, Caixabank, B. Sabadell, Unicaja, Bankinter, Abanca, Ibercaja and Cajamar. Data as of March 2023 for all the sample including Kb.

<sup>(2)</sup> Without the tax effect, the estimated gross impact would be 57bp.

### Other Income and Expenses



## Equity method & Dividends







# Other operating income (OOI)

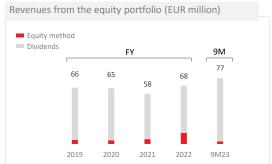




Pro-forma P&L summary exBanking tax

		9M23
(EUR million)	9M23	Pro-forma
Core banking business	1,301	N/A
Gross margin	1,296	1,343
Pre-provisioning profit	810	857
Net income	385	>425





### **New banking tax**

- 4.8% on interest and commissions amount
- Estimated aggregate impact of EUR120Mn (2023-2024), exceeding 15% of annual profit for each year



~70mn 2024e

Kb has filed an appeal against the order that develops the new bank levy, requesting the suspension of its execution

Efficiency Ratio<sup>(1)</sup>

Efficiency ratio<sup>(1)</sup>

exBanking tax

37.5%

3Q23

36.2%

3Q23



### Costs



### **Operating expenses**



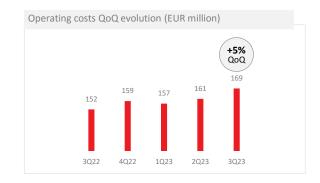






#### **Highlights**

- Administrative expenses were EUR446.1mn, up 5.0% YoY, but performing better than budget. Increases in labor costs and other general expenses were the main drivers.
- Sharp increase in amortisations (+34.1% YoY) due to accelerated digitalisation
- Pure banking business margin (difference between Core banking revenues and Operating expenses) has tripled in the last 3 years.







<sup>(1)</sup> Revenues and expenses for each period are calculated as the moving sum of the last four quarters.

### Cost of risk



# Credit risk impairments and other provisions



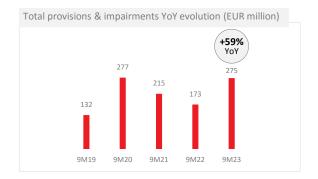




EUR**275**mn +**59.4%** 

#### Highlights

- A significant level of provisioning effort is maintained in the face of geopolitical risk and macroeconomic uncertainties, even though there are still no signs of deterioration.
- The major part of total provisions for 9M23 are impairments on legacy RE assets in order to keep reducing the already low NPE.







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### **Financial** performance



**Asset** quality



Capital & Funding



Annex Financial figures in detail

# Asset quality Stock of doubtful loan

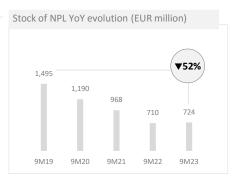
### Stock of doubtful loans remains fairly stable

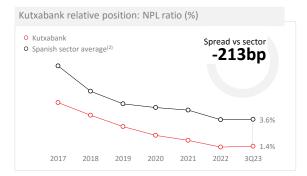
Despite the challenging context there are no major signs of deterioration or trend change in any business segment<sup>(1)</sup>

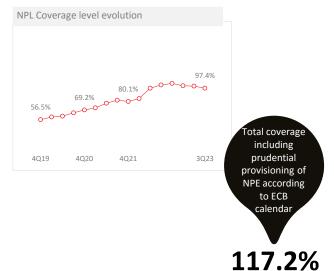














<sup>(1)</sup> Some singular exposures have been classified as subjective doubtful.

<sup>(2)</sup> Source: BoS. Last data available for the sector: Aug-23.

# **Asset quality**NPAs in detail



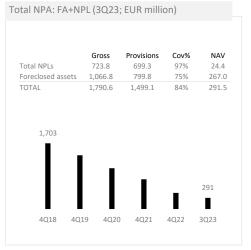


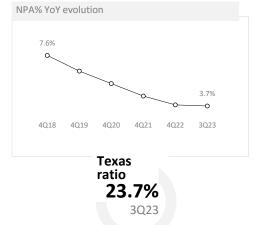






	Gross	Provisions	Cov%	NAV	10
Finished properties	93.0	49.2	53%	43.7	38%
Ongoing developments	70.8	50.6	71%	20.2	EUR <b>0.3</b> b
Land	711.8	610.0	86%	101.8	EUKO.3
Others	191.3	89.9	47%	101.4	38%
TOTAL	1,066.8	799.8	75%	267.0	30/0







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## **Capital & Funding** Liquidity risk management



#### **Deposit** dynamics









 Customer deposit volume, clearly shows an upward

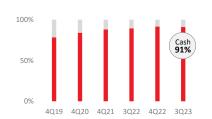
- trend over the last few years so far On an annual
- basis. Customer deposits have grown. If we also add offbalance funds managed by the Group, the growth was remarkable
- The proportion of cash deposits continues to be very significant
- Prepayments in the loan book remain at high rates and there continues to be a flow of deposits into funds. Both factors put pressure on the deposits
- No major outflows are observed

Customer deposit evolution as of 3Q23





Customer deposit mix: cash vs term-deposits



Guaranteed deposits

**Eligible deposits** to fall under deposit guarantee

85%

2Q23

Amount of deposits effectively guaranteed

69%

2Q23

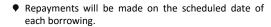


# Capital & Funding

## Liquidity risk management



#### **TLTRO** repayments

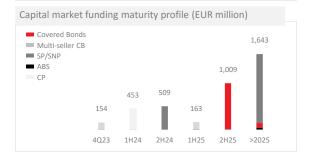


• The bulk of the position already repaid in 2023.







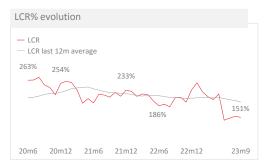


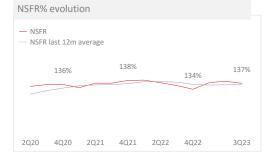
#### **Regulatory liquidity ratios**

**LCR 151%**23m9

Last 12-month average 197%

NSFR 137% 3Q23 Last 12-month average 137%







## **Capital & Funding** Funding plan







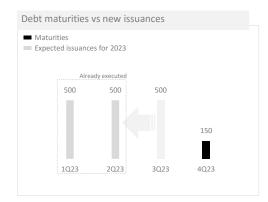






• 2023 Funding Plan considered two transactions of bailinable debt instruments. Both of them have been already materialized in 1H23.

• Persistence of uncertainties regarding the second half of the year has been the driver for bringing forward the second of the planned issues.



#### Outstanding bailinable debt instrument

		Amount	Maturity	Call	MREL
ISIN code	Format	(EUR bn)	date	date	eligibility loss
ES0343307015	SNP	0.5	09/2024	-	09/2023
Ø ES0243307016	SNP	0.5	10/2027	10/2026	10/2026
ES0343307023	SP	0.5	02/2028	02/2027	02/2027
Ø ES0343307031	SNP	0.5	06/2027	06/2026	06/2026

### MREL strategy

- The Group will keep working on designing a MREL-management buffer consistent with its business model and risk profile which will involve maintaining the MREL at a certain comfortable level above the regulatory requirement
- Although no subordination requirement applies, in the building blocks of MRFI Kutxahank will seek to maintain at all times a level of subordination sufficient to provide the necessary support for the quality of the risk currently assumed by bondholders and depositors. The excess might be filled with senior preferred

- Financial plans for the next two years will focus on existing debt maturities (c.EUR1bn per year) while monitoring the evolution of the MREL's management buffer.
- Current expectation for the commercial gap points toward a moderately positive liquidity contribution.
- Resulting funding needs will be covered predominantly by covered bonds

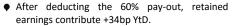


# Capital & Funding Capital remains at very high levels

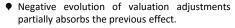


#### **Highlights**











 Slight inflation of RWAs which detracts 3bp from the ratio. CET1
Phased-in
17.6%

3Q23

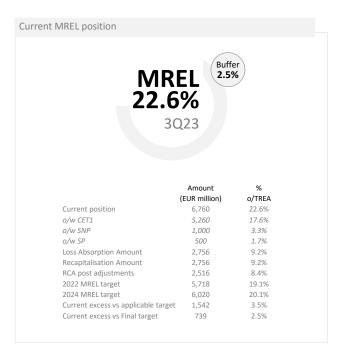
Fully-loaded CET1 ratio

**+28bp** YtD

17.5%

3Q23

RWA calculation method: STANDARD 100%





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**Financial** performance



Asset quality



Capital & Funding



Annex Financial figures in detail

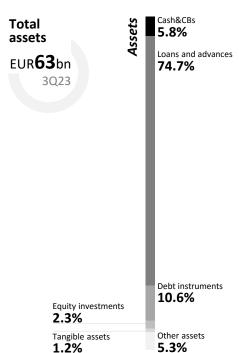
## Annex Balance sheet



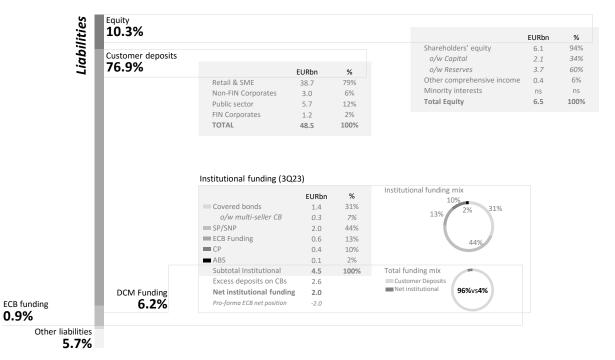








0.9%





# **Annex Key indicators**

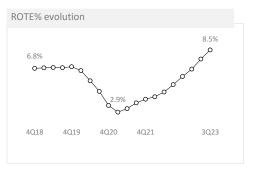


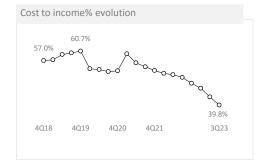






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	3Q23	3Q22	3Q23 vs 3Q22	2Q23	3Q23 vs 2Q23
ROE	7.88%	4.99%	289 bp	7.13%	75 bp
ROTE	8.50%	5.36%	314 bp	7.68%	81 bp
ROA	0.71%	0.44%	27 bp	0.63%	8 bp
RORWA	1.55%	0.96%	59 bp	1.39%	16 bp
Cost to Income	39.77%	50.55%	-1,079 bp	42.96%	-319 bp
LCR	150.83%	210.42%	-28.3%	142.12%	6.1%
NSFR	136.86%	135.61%	1.25%	137.98%	-1.12%
LtD	96.98%	99.28%	-2.3%	96.09%	0.9%
# of customers	2,329,180	2,359,883	-1.3%	2,334,986	-0.2%
# of employees	5,025	5,028	-0.1%	5,023	0.0%
# of branches	693	733	-5.5%	696	-0.4%
# of ATMs	1,433	1,523	-5.9%	1,447	-1.0%







## **Annex** Solvency

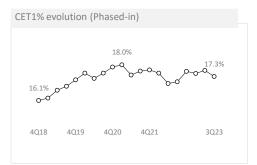








	3Q23	3Q22	3Q23 vs 3Q22	2Q23	3Q23 vs 2Q23
Capital	2,060.0	2,060.0	0.0%	2,060.0	0.0%
Reserves	3,667.6	3,615.0	1.5%	3,662.8	0.1%
Retained earnings	154.1	56.1	174.6%	89.1	72.9%
Prudential Coverage of NPE	-143.4	-108.6	32.0%	-161.2	-11.1%
Minority interests	2.6	2.6	0.1%	2.6	-0.9%
Valuation adjustments	391.2	369.2	5.9%	479.8	-18.5%
Intangible assets	-383.8	-361.2	6.3%	-381.4	0.6%
Deductions	-488.7	-505.6	-3.3%	-466.5	4.8%
CET I capital	5.259.5	5,127.5	2.6%	5,285.2	-0.5%
Tier I capital	5.259.5	5,127.5	2.6%	5,285.2	-0.5%
Total capital	5.259.5	5,127.5	2.6%	5,285.2	-0.5%
RWA	29,951.7	30,317.1	-1.2%	29,930.7	0.1%
o/w Credit risk	27,552.4	28,022.4	-1.7%	27,533.0	0.1%
CET I ratio	17,56%	16.91%	65 bp	17.66%	-10 bp
Tier I ratio	17,56%	16.91%	65 bp	17.66%	-10 bp
Total Capital ratio	17,56%	16.91%	65 bp	17.66%	-10 bp
Leverage ratio	nd	7.63%	-	8.03%	-
Pro-forma: CET I ratio fully loaded	17.49%	16.53%	96 bp	17.61%	-12 bp
Pro-forma: Total Capital fully loaded ratio	17.49%	16.53%	96 bp	17.61%	-12 bp
Pro-forma: Leverage fully loaded ratio	nd	7.48%	-	8.00%	-
MREL	22.57%	20.21%	236 bp	24.34%	-177 bp





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